ITEM N	O. PART NUMBER CA-CMP-001-C-A-	DESCRIPTION Windscreen Frame	QTY	Note:	Note
2	CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1	See next page for the Windscreen/Window Bonding Procedure.	Refrigerate the Sika products for use later in the
Step 1 Start th to the co Note: D Step 2 Use masurface will not Step 3 Using s of part in step Step 4 Use a co	e canopy construction by pair lesired colour or finish preferron not paint outer parts of can asking tape on the painted of parts 1 and 2 so the damage painted surface.	ed. hopy frames  It Sika products in following steps  outer surface (Unpainted) s will help the Sika products to bond and CA8.	nd 2	Note: See next page for the Windscreen/Window Bonding Procedure.  Paint and mask indicated surface	Note Refrigerate the Sika products for use later in the construction
		Pain	t and mask ated surface		
			3.100		the AIRPLANE
					DESCRIPTION pg CA?  CANOPY FRAME

**PREPERATION** 

## Sling 2 Windscreen/Window Bonding Procedure.

Date: 2016/12/12 Revision: 0

The following steps needed to be followed only after the Windscreen/Window has been properly cut and correctly fitted as described in the Construction Manual.

Please note that the Shelf Life of the Cleaner, Primer and Bonding paste listed below must be within the allowed specification clearly marked on the container.

- 1) Sika Cleaner 205. For all cleaning before the Primer is added.
- 2) Sika Primer 206 G+P. To be used on Composite (Canopy) parts only.
- 3) Sika Primer 209 N. To be used on Perspex (Windscreen/Windows) only.
- 4) Sikaflex 295 UV. To be used for bonding of the Windscreen/Windows.

### Step 1.

- a) Windscreen/Window must be held firmly in place.
- b) Use a Whiteboard marker and mark Windscreen/Window on inside, using the canopy edge as reference.
- c) Use a thin Pinstripe tape to mark the Windscreen on the outside using the dashboard stitch as a reference. (Tape should be ±2mm below the stitch mark.)

## Step 2.

Abrade the marked bonding surfaces on the Windscreen/Window with P80 sandpaper. The defined bonding area should be from the Whiteboard marker and/or Pinstripe towards the edge of the Windscreen/Window.

#### Step 3.

- a) Mark the outside of the canopy with a Pinstripe on the edge of the Windscreen/Window recess on the canopy.
- b) Use masking tape to cover up a wide strip of the canopy from the Pinstripe towards the back. Only the bonding area must be visible. Also cover the inside of the canopy with a masking tape strip.
- c) Cover exposed areas on Skin 015 also with a masking tape strip.

#### Step 4.

Abrade the exposed bonding area on the canopy with P80 sandpaper. Care must be taken that the covered areas on the canopy does not get damaged.

### Step 5.

After sanding both bonding areas they must be properly cleaned with Sika Cleaner-205 and a paper towel.

## Step 6.

The following primers to be applied onto the bonding areas using a new and clean sponge.

- a) Sika Primer 206 G+P to be used on the composite (canopy) only
- b) Sika Primer 209 N to be used on Perspex (Windscreen/Window)

Allow approximately 10 to 15 seconds for Primer to dry. (Do not touch these areas.)

## Step 7.

Apply a thick layer of Sikaflex – 295 UV to the canopy and dashboard bonding areas only, using a proper Sikaflex Gun. Sikaflex must not be applied to the Windscreen/Window.

## Step 8.

After the Sikaflex is applied, the Windscreen/Window can be fitted by evenly pressed it down onto the frame until it fits perfectly and flush with all edges.

#### Step 9.

Remove all excess Sikaflex and clean surfaces properly with Benzene.

## Step 10.

All other markings and masking tape can be removed after Sikaflex are properly dried and again clean all areas throughly with Benzene.

ITEM NO. PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY		
1 CA-CAN-002-C-A-	Main Canopy	1	Step 5	
1 CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1	Place part (2) on a level surface ie. a table	
			and try keep the part in its most natural position as this is important for perspex fitment and final fitment to the airframe	
	_		is important for perspex fitment and final fitment to the airframe	
		Step 6		
		•	portion of the protective liner of part (1) to	
	$\times$		portion of Perspex that will make contact	
			ter surface of part (2)	
		with the out	istraction of part (2)	
		Lower the F	Perspex onto the frame	
		The Derene	$\sim$ will have an	
		overhang o	ex will have an n all sides of the frame focused on in following steps	
$\overline{\Psi}$		this will be f	focused on in following steps	
				<b>(2</b> )
	±5mm Overhan	ıg →		
	$\overline{W}_{\overline{\ell}}$			
V A STATE OF THE S				
	\\\\			;
		(		
1				
\\frac{1}{2}				
( 2 )—/		1		
			$\mathbb{R}^{1}$	
			< /	/ / /
		/   <u> </u>   §	$\partial / / /$	
Do no	t remove this overhang as yet		<u>-</u>	
	•		Do not remove	
			all the plastic from part (1) until	
			instructed as following steps may damage Perspex	
		`-	damage Perspex	7 /
	<b>X</b>			
Step 7				/ <b>&gt;&lt;</b>
Using masking tape, ma	sk off excess glass that			
Using masking tape, mas overlaps the lower part of and cut off the excess Pe	or the traffie as shown /			the
and out on the excess F				
				AIRPLANE
		Noto: If an	nony gracke and novt nago for colutions	1961
		note: if ca	nopy cracks see next page for solutions.	.,,
				DESCRIPTION pg CA2
				PERSPEX
				PREPERATION

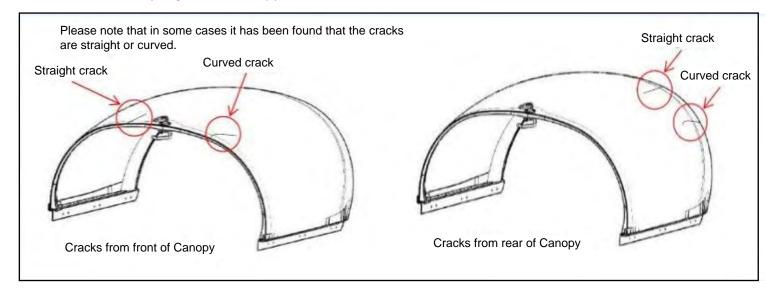
Date:2016/11/18 Revision 2

Sling 2

# **REPAIR CRACKS ON CANOPY**

Date: 2016/11/18 Revision: 0

Most common cracks you get in the Canopy.



## • Repairing a Crack in Plexiglass read thru the following solutions,

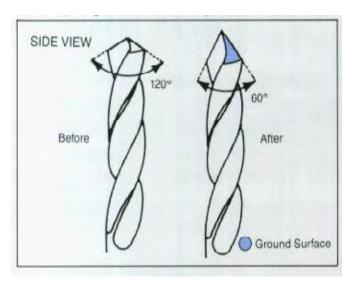
Cracks can be stopped with a simple procedure. Using a very small drill bit, 1/16" (1.5mm) or so, drill a hole through the material at the end of the crack. That's it. If it is a long crack, you might be able to inject some IPS WeldOn #3 (methylene chloride) into the crack to partially seal it. If the plastic is on a sign, and therefore most likely opaque, you should glue a 1" (25.4mm) strip of 3/16" (4.7mm) Plexiglas to the back side to reinforce the cracked area.

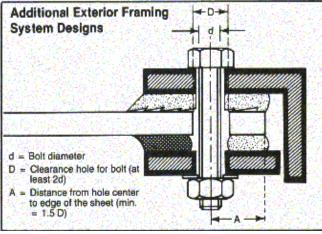
Since your dome isn't transparent, I'd think epoxy would make a suitable substitute for the strip of acrylic they suggest for reinforcement. If you choose to inject an acrylic solvent in an effort to seal the crack, wait at least 24 hours before applying epoxy as reinforcement.

- 1. Stop the crack NOW. You do this by drilling a tiny hole at the end of the crack. Teeny will be defined as the smallest drill bit you have laying around. From 1/16" (1.5mm) to 1/8" (3.1mm) will work fine. You don't need the special Plexiglas drill bit for this one since the Plexiglas is already cracked. (otherwise), you really DO need those bits for NEW holes).
- 2. Airplanes, gliders, and other aerospace cracking. Drill a hole. Normally, the plexiglass acrylic used in plane windows and windshields is different than the plexiglass used in displays and windows. It's chemical resistant and the regular #4 glue won't work. It may or may not be "stretched" or "pre-shrunk" acrylic. I don't know FAA regs, but I doubt slapping on a strip over the hole will pass inspection. However, that said, you "could" do that by using another glue such as WeldOn #16 or better, WeldOn #40 and a small piece of CAST plexiglass sheet (not extruded).
- 3. Preventing Cracks. Most cracks propagate from holes or from edges that have not been smoothed after cutting. When you get plexiglass from a "real" dealer (not HD or Lowes) they have the equipment to cut sheet correctly. When you DIY, you might have some chips from your cutting. That's OK just sand down the chips with 80-100 grit sandpaper. Trust me on this it makes ALL the difference in the impact resistance of the final piece. The same goes with polycarbonate (Lexan) it is also "notch sensitive" (like glass too) and WILL break at the chip. Now a lot of cracks come from the HOLE that was drilled. First make sure you use a Plexiglas drill bit (the head is reshaped to a 60 degree angle and carves through metal bits punch out the backside of the plexi and cause chipping). Second make sure the hole is BIGGER than the screw or bolt. Why? The expansion and contraction of the plexiglass will put stress on the hole. Overstressing causes cracking. This can also happen in a window where something impacts against it –



and Boom, there's a crack in your sheet. According to Cyro Industries (Evonik): When drilling holes to support sheet by point fastening, there are two rules that apply. First, the bolt hole diameter should be at least 2 times the diameter of the bolt. This allows for adequate clearance for thermal and moisture expansion and contraction. Second, the distance from the hole centre to the edge of the sheet should be at least 1.5 times the diameter of the drilled hole. Please see the picture below for a detailed diagram.





4. Preventing Cracks - Part 2 - while we are on the discussion of holes, try NOT to countersink. Countersinking basically STOPS the ability of the sheet to move. This causes cracking. It is always best to drill a hole slightly larger than the bolt or pan-headed screw and use a washer to disperse the energy of an impact. That said, NEVER tighten a bolt or screw "all the way". Hand tighten and then back off 1/4 turn. This allows for expansion and contraction too.

DP804 is a two-part, clear acrylic structural adhesive with much lower odour than most acrylics adhesives. Excellent shear and peel strength with good impact resistance.

3M Scotch-Weld DP804 Clear Acrylic Adhesive is a two-part, 1:1 mix ratio, structural adhesive with significantly less odour than most acrylic adhesives. DP804 has excellent shear and peel strength along with good impact resistance and durability. DP804 is designed to quickly bond clear plastic (PMMA, polycarbonate) and also offers good adhesion on glass and metals. DP804 offers high transparency when mixed and offers excellent long-term resistance to UV. DP804 has a 3 minutes work life with 4 minutes time to handling strength. Very good ageing properties in humid and warm environments.



ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	CA-CAN-002-C-A-	Main Canopy	1
2	CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1
11	CA-CANOPY CMP-001-C-A- GLASS LESS	Ğ	1

Note

Using a bigger diameter drill bit may crack the Perspex.

Step 8

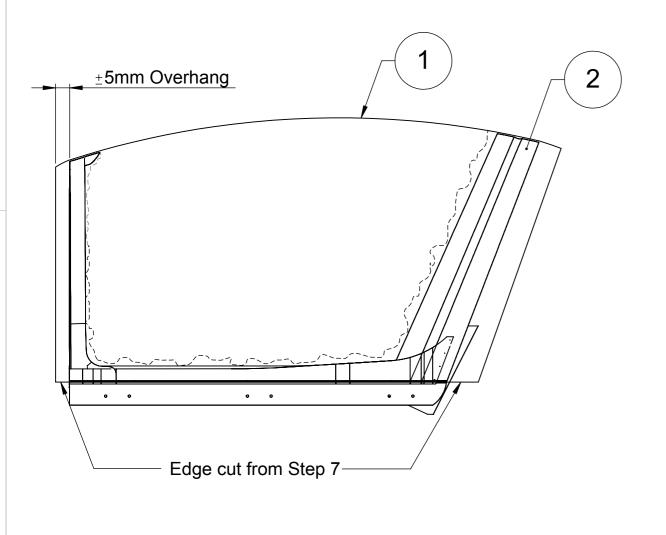
Line up the Perspex on the frame so that there is at least 5mm overhang at the closest point (normally at the top)

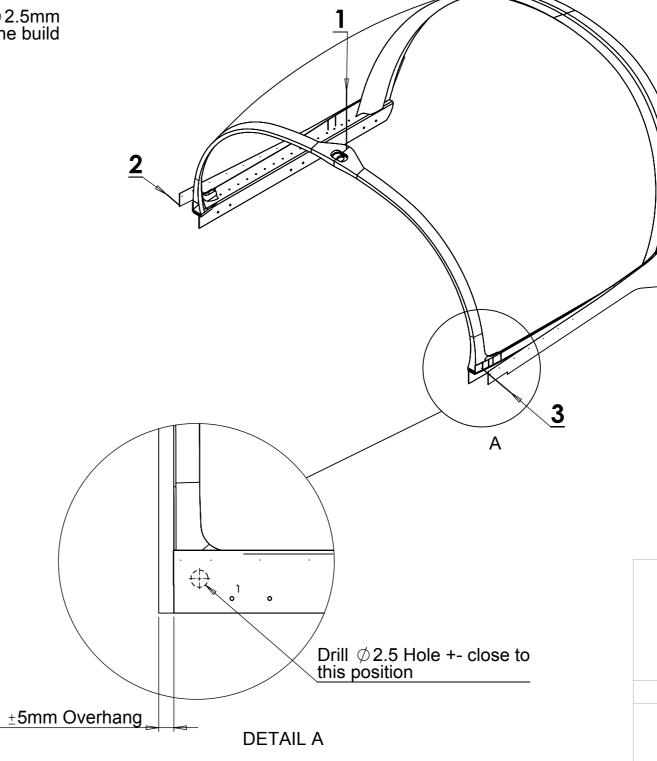
Ensure that the rear part of the frame is covered by the Perspex as well

Step 9

Drill  $\emptyset$  2.5mm hole at points marked 1,2 and 3 through the Perspex and +-5mm deep into the frame, Ensure the you do not drill straight through the frame

Once holes 1,2 and 3 have been drilled, insert the shaft of a pulled rivet or  $\emptyset$ 2.5mm cleco as this will help with alignment and serve as a datum point for later in the build





the

Sling 2

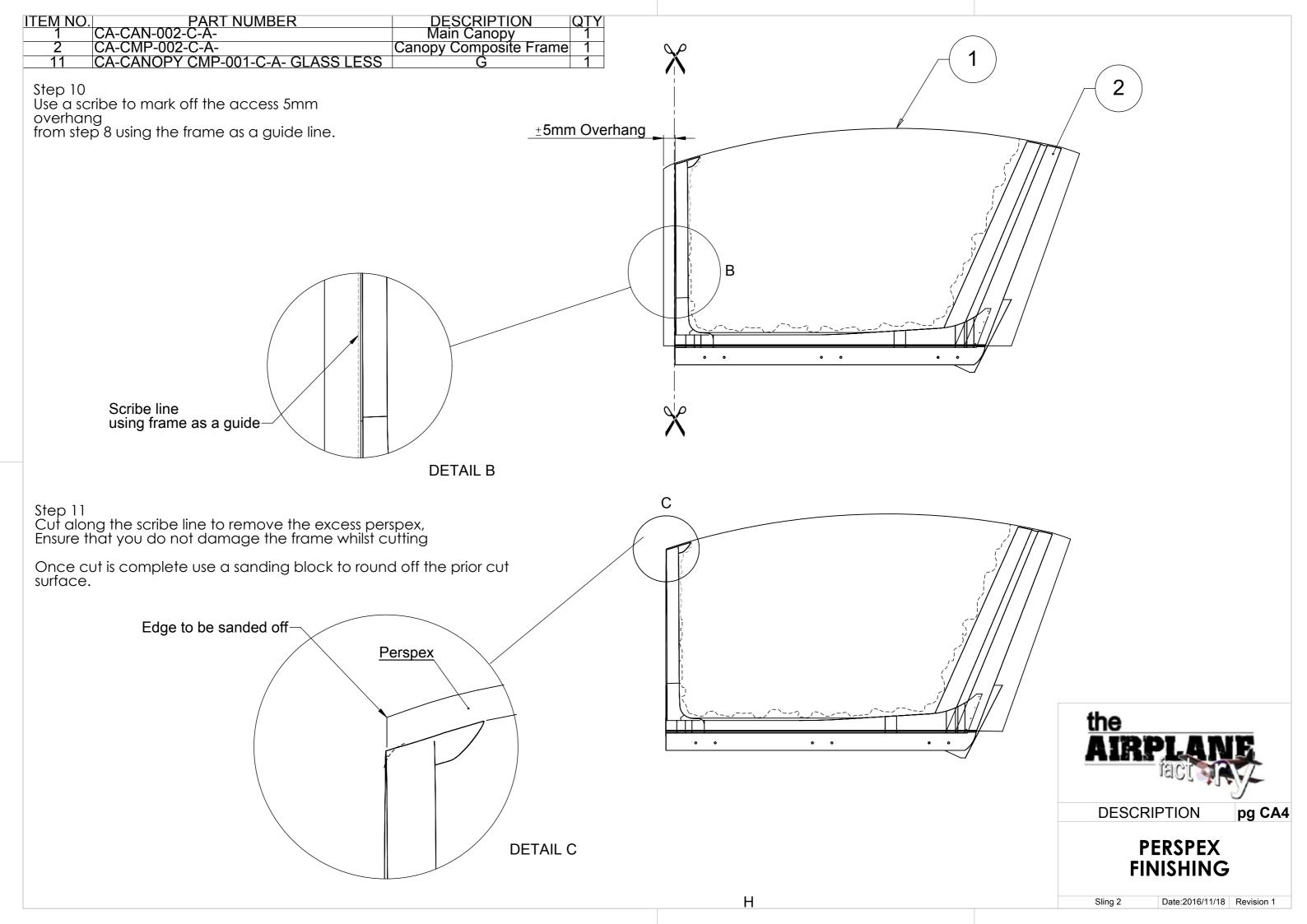
**DESCRIPTION** 

**FIXTURE** 

**PREPERATION** 

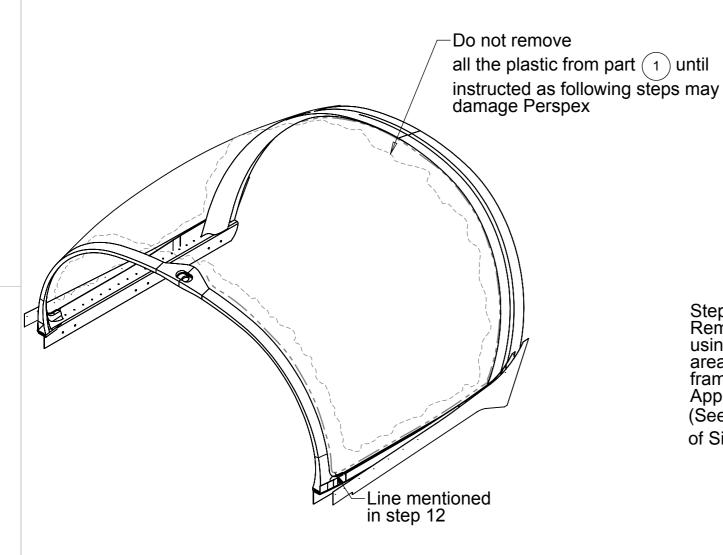
Date:2016/11/18 Revision 1

pg CA3



ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	CA-CAN-002-C-A-	Main Canopy	1
2	CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1
3	CA-SIK-002-C-A-	Sika cleaner 205	1

Note
If you removed the clecos and perspex for prior steps,
place the Perspex back on frame and reinsert clecos
for proper alignment

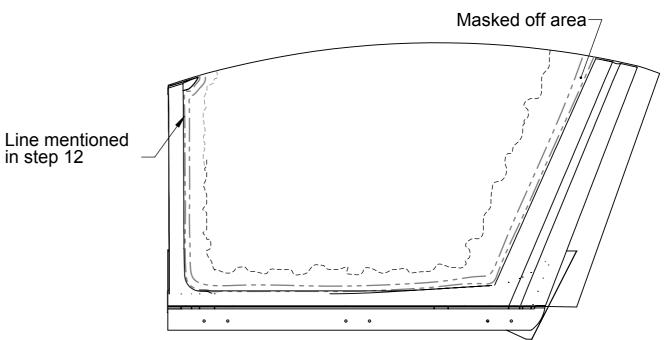


Step 12 Now with the canopy cut and sanded and placed on the frame with clecos, Use a marker (whiteboard if possible) and trace the shape of the inside of the frame onto the Perspex

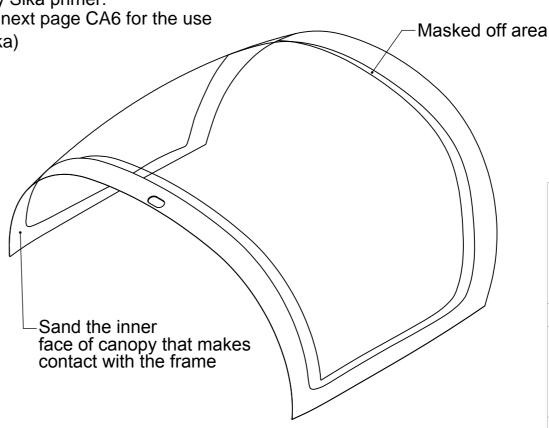
Step 13
Use line tape and/or masking tape to mask off the inside of the lines made in step 12
The masking process may be easier if Perspex is removed from frame

## Note.

Make sure the inside of the Perspex is completely covered using the procreative plastic, as the next steps may damage the Perspex



Step 14
Remove the Perspex from the frame and using P80 Sandpaper, lightly abrade the areas that would make contact with the frame to prepare the surface for the primer.
Apply Sika primer.
(See next page CA6 for the use of Sika)





DESCRIPTION

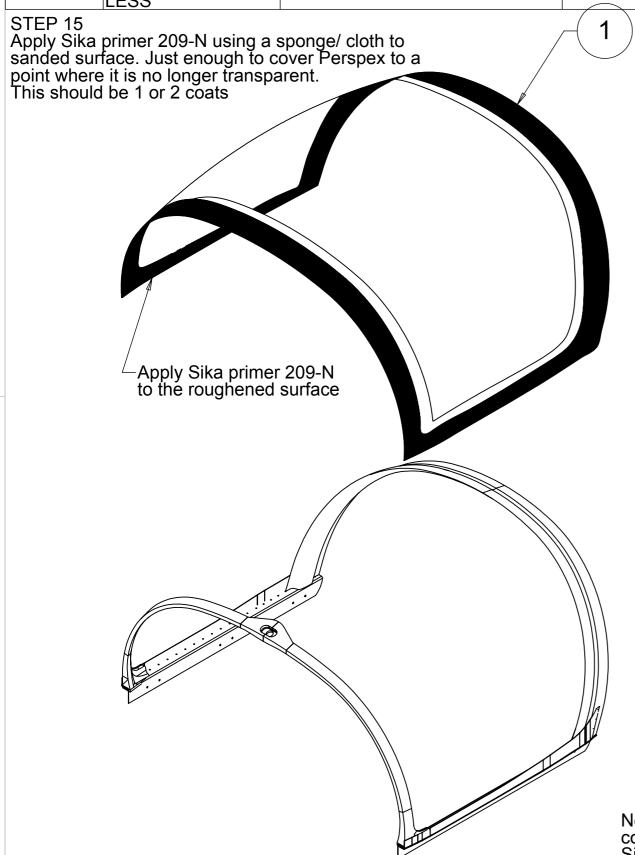
pg CA5

PRE-BONDING PREPERATION

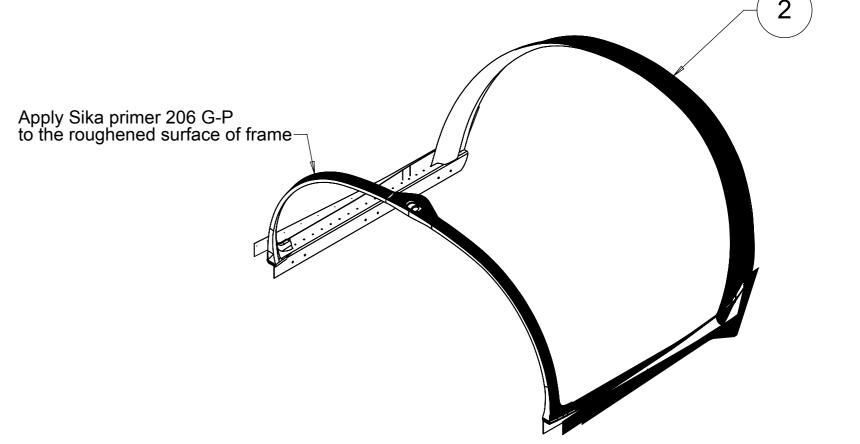
Sling 2

Date:2016/11/18 Revision 2

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	CA-CAN-002-C-A-	Main Canopy	1
2	CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1
3	CA-SIK-004-C-A-	Sika Primer 209-N	1
4	CA-SIK-003-C-A-	Sika Primer 206 G-P	1
13	CA-CANOPY CMP- 001-C-A- GLASS	G	1
	ILESS		



STEP 16
Apply Sika primer 206 GP using a sponge/ cloth to sanded surface of the composite frame. Just enough to cover composite as in step 15 +- 1 or 2 layers



Note avoid messing the sika products on perspex cover and paint as it may damage finish. However if Sika has been spilt on paint clean off immediately with Sika cleaner



**DESCRIPTION** 

**BONDING AGENT** 

**APPLICATION** 

pg CA6

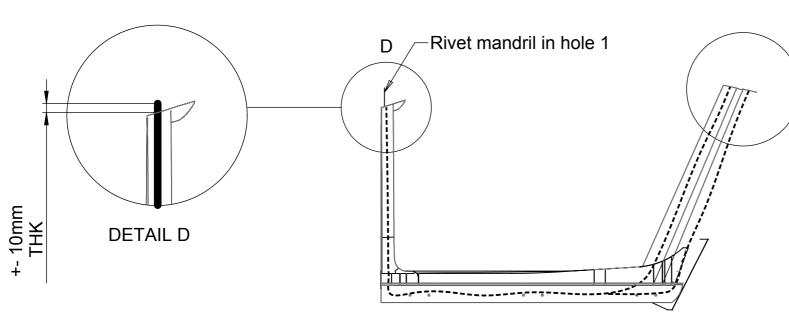
ITEM NO.		DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	CA-CAN-002-C-A-	Main Canopy	1
2	CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1
3		Sikaflex 295 uv	
12	CA-CANOPY CMP- 001-C-A- GLASS LESS	G	1

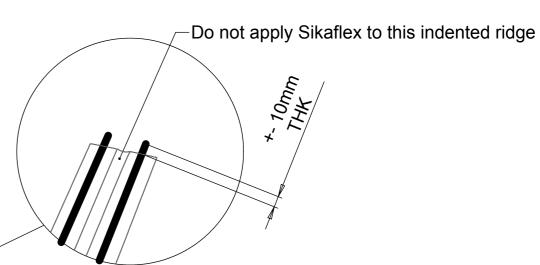
Step 17

Using a Sika-gun (Silicon gun) apply the Sikaflex 295uv to the primed frame

Before applying Sikaflex to frame place the rivet mandril back into the hole marked 1 in step 9 this makes the fitment of the Perspex easier as you can align

parts

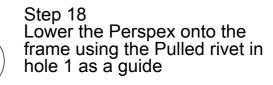


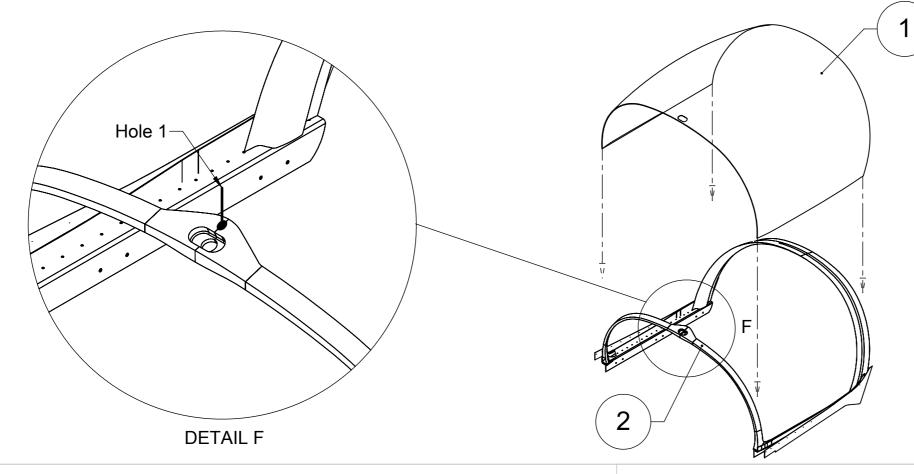


**DETAIL E** 

Ε

Note Do not apply Sikaflex to indented ridge in the rear of the frame only apply Sikaflex to surfaces that make contact with Perspex







**DESCRIPTION** 

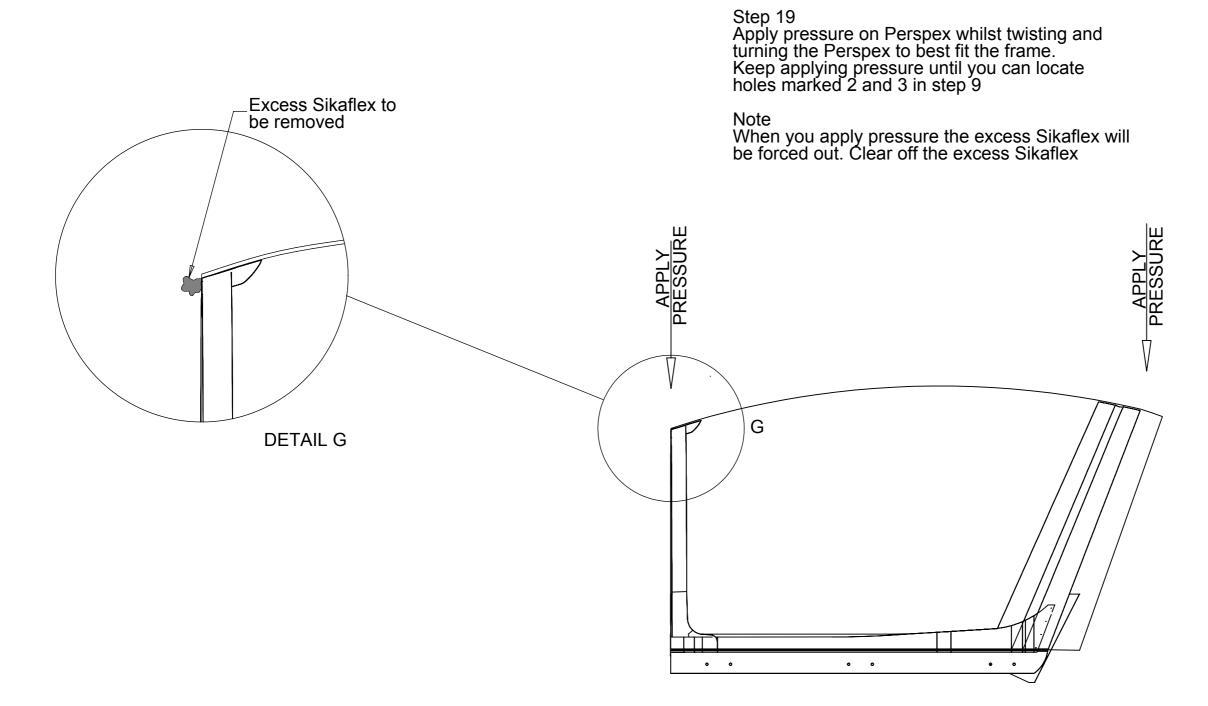
pg CA7

**PERSPEX TO** FRAME BONDING

Sling 2

Date:2016/11/18 Revision 1

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	QTY
1	CA-CAN-002-C-A-	Main Canopy	1
2	CA-CMP-002-C-A-	Canopy Composite Frame	1





DESCRIPTION

pg CA8

PERSPEX TO FRAME BONDING

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	Description	QTY.
1	CF-ASS-001-C-A-	Sling 2 Centre Fuselage Assembly	1
2	CA-CMP-001-C-A-	Windscreen Frame	1
3	CA-CAN-001-C-A-	Front Windscreen	1
4	HW-SBM-525-X-X-	M5 x 25 Buttonhead Screw (silver)	4
5	HW-RNM-500-X-X-	M5 Rivnut (Large Flange)	4
6	CA-PLT-003-X-A-	Canopy Locking Plate 3	1
7	CA-PIN-001-X-A-	Canopy Lock Pin	1
8	HW-RIV-142-X-X-	3.2 x 8mm Alu Domed Rivet	4

Step 1

Closely examine the view of the windshield frame opposite.
Carefully drill two 5mm holes through the windscreen frame at the divets moulded into

the base of the frame.

Ensure the holes are as perpendicular as possible to the face you drill through.

Step 2

Loosely fit the main canopy to the airframe with four screws. then, fit the windshield frame in place loosely using clamps. Ensure that the two frames line up perfectly when the canopy is in the closed position.

Step 3

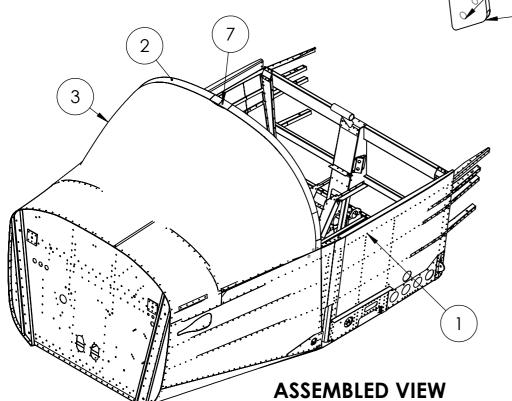
Next, carefully remove the canopy without moving the windshield frame. Using the frame as a jig, drill two 7mm holes into either side of the fuselage using the holes drilled in step 1 as a guide, this will be through the two rivets shown in the rivnut installaton detail view opposite.

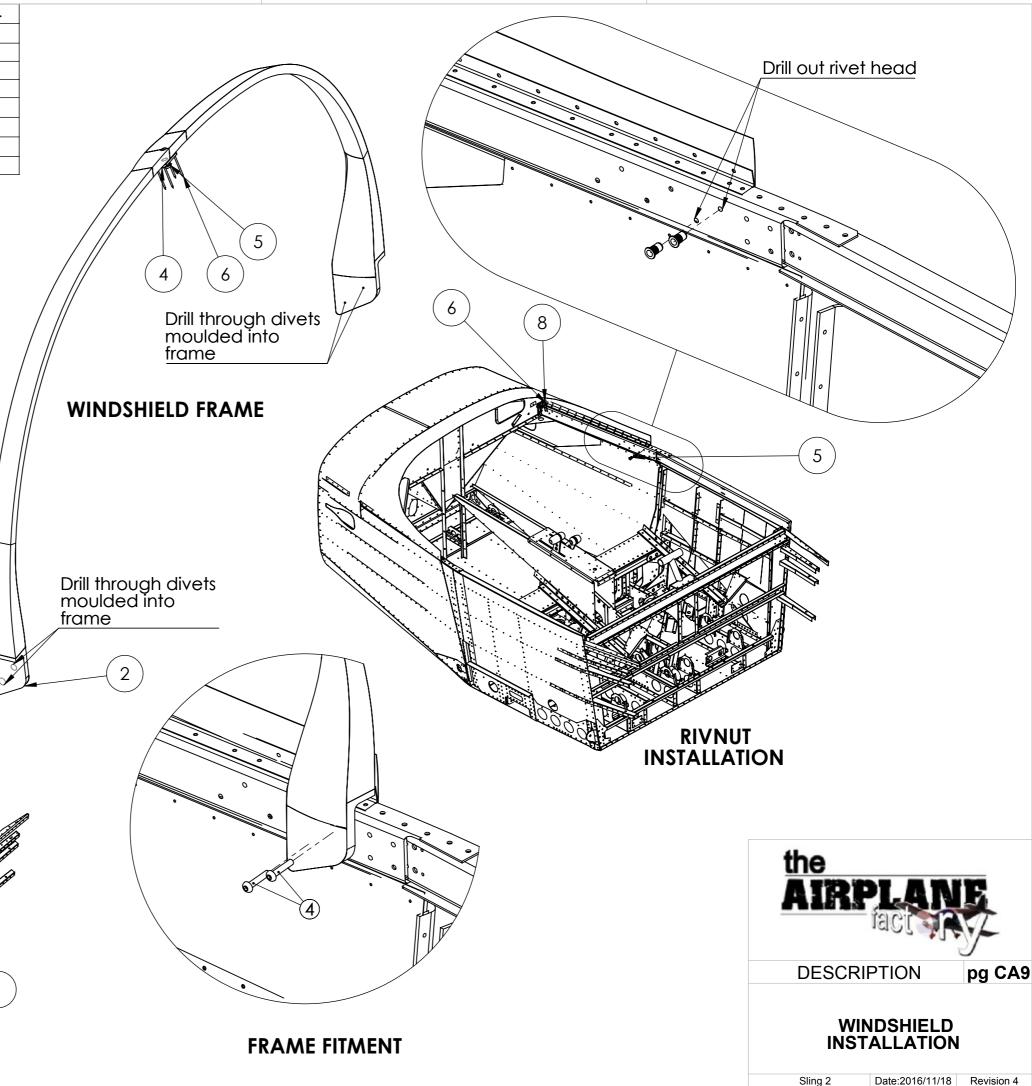
Step 4

Remove the windscreen frame and fit two M5 rivnuts to either side of the fuselage as shown in the rivnut installation view. Secure the frame to the fuselage with four m5 X 25mm allen cap screws and Loctite 243.

Step 5

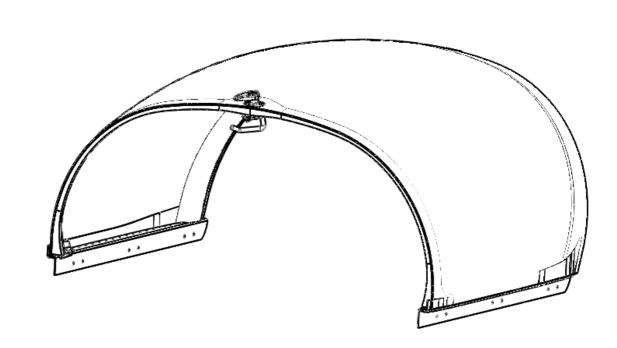
Follow the same procedure to install the windshield perspex as for the canopy perspex.





ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	Description	QTY.		
1	CA-CANOPY-001-C-A-	Canopy Assembly	1		
2	Lock Base	Lock Base	1		
3	HW-RNM-500-X-X-	M5 Rivnut (Large Flange)	2		
4	HW-CAS-516-X-X-	M5 x 16mm Countersunk Allen Screw	/ 2		
Step 1 Drill a 4mr from the k in the top	m hole through the perspending of the frame at the front of the frame.	ex e pred - drilled hole			
Step 2 Use a rout to 22mm.	ter to open up the 4mm h	ole			
of of the l	lock base in from above ock base. ter to remove the perspex the lock base.				
Step 4 Place the Make sure using a 5r lock base in the nex	lock base in the hole as set the lock base is perpendent mm drill bit, drill through the as pilot holes for the rivnut step.	hown in the view below. dicular to the frame, then e holes on either side of the outs to be fitted as described			
previous s	m drill bit (diameter of rivn two 5mm holes drilled in t tep.	ut) to he	4	ASSEMBLED VIEW	
of the fran Fit the loc them usin	o M5 rivnuts in from the bome as shown in the view be base with part (4) and sometime 243.  on to the next page.	ecure	2		
				·	
			3		the AIRPLANE
		EX	(PLODED VIEW		DESCRIPTION pgCA10 SLING 2 CANOPY LOCK
		EX	3		DESCRIPTION pgCA10
		EX	3		DESCRIPTION pgCA10 SLING 2 CANOPY LOCK

ITEM NO.	PART NUMBER	Description	QTY.
1	CA-CANOPY-001-C-A-	Canopy Assembly	1
2	HW-CAS-516-X-X-	M5 x 16mm Countersunk Allen Screw	2
3	Lock Handle	Lock Handle	1
4	Lock Bush	Lock Bush	1
5	HW-RIV-303-X-X-		2
6	CA-LCH-001-X-X-	Canopy Latch	1
7	CA-PLT-006-X-A-	Sling 2 Canopy Latch	1
8	Canopy special M8	M6 x 15 Bolt	1
9	Latch Spring	Latch Spring	1
10	HW-ANL-051-R-X-	AN5 Locknut (Low Profile)	1
11	HW-RNM-500-X-X-	M5 Rivnut (Large Flange)	2
12	HW-SBM-816-X-X-	M8 x 16mm Allen Cap Screw	1



# **ASSEMBLED VIEW**

Step 1
Disassemble the supplied lock handle.
Note that if the steel handle shaft is not used in the lock mechanism and can be put aside.

step 2

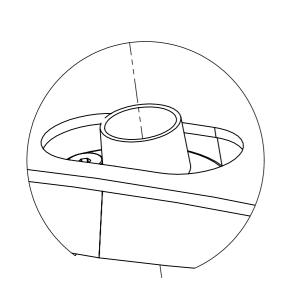
Fit part 3 through the lock base, slide part 4 onto part 3 and secure the two with part 5 on both sides.

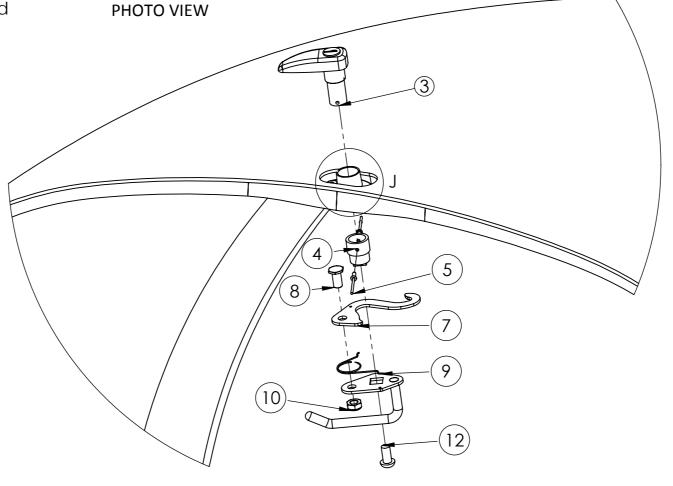
Step 3

Next, assemble parts together as shown in the exploded view note PART 7 's orientation and secure the latch to the handle using parts 8 & 10 .

Step 4
Secure the handle and latch assembly to part 4 with part 12 and move the handle to ensure free and smooth movement of the latch mechanism.

Also, slide the canopy back and forth to check that the latch catches the pin on the windscreen effectively.





**EXPLODED VIEW** 



**DESCRIPTION** 

pg CA11

LATCH INSTALLATION

Sling 2

Date:2016/11/18 Revision 2

